



Software Development with Components

The Microsoft Component Object Model (COM)

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Slides: <http://www.nr.no/~egil/hit-component-101000.ppt>
Source code: <http://www.nr.no/~egil/hit-sourcecode-101000.zip>
Run demo: <http://www.nr.no/~egil/hit-rundemo-101000.zip>

Programming Languages and Development Environment

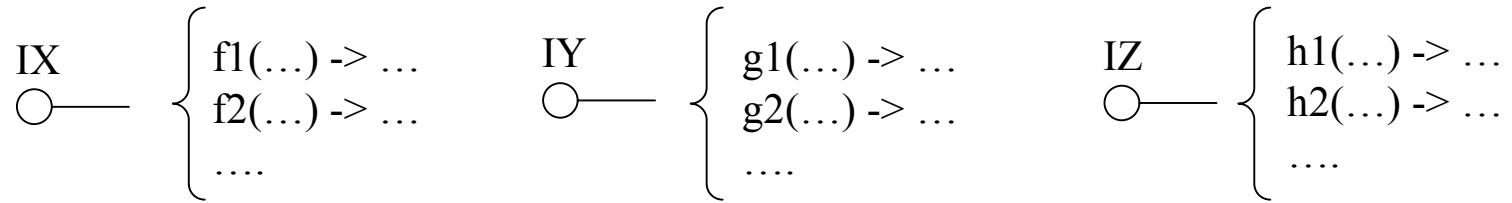
- **Microsoft Visual Studio** - an elaborate development environment
- **Visual Basic** - very(!) easy to learn and use - inflexible - performance
- **Visual C++** - powerful and flexible - complex - wizzardmania....
- **Visual J++** - no experience with it.....
- **ATL (Active Template Library)** - utility for creating COM components in VC++

Key Issues for Software Components

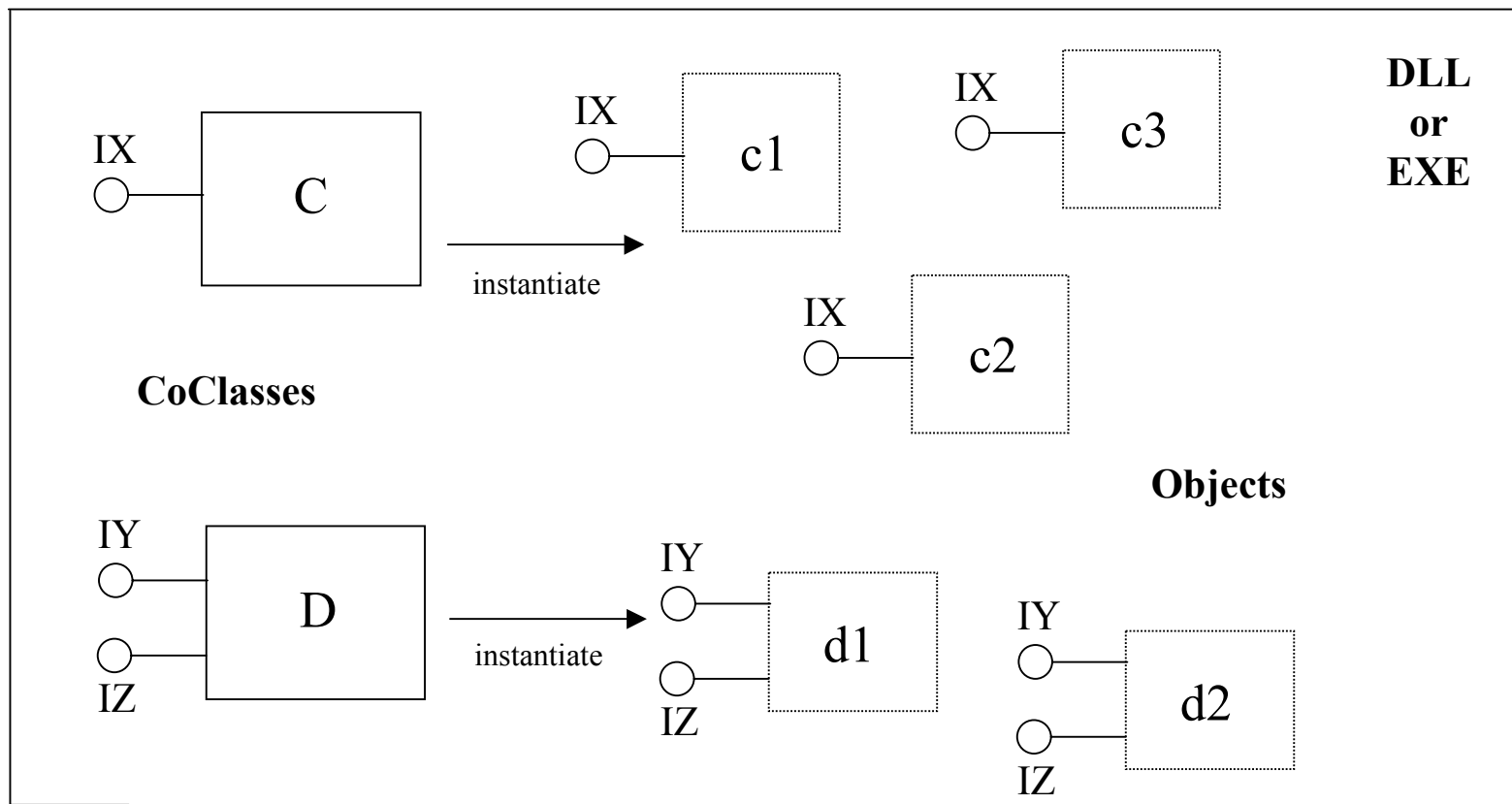
- **Naming** - GUID's (Globally Unique Identifiers), Prog.ID, Type Libraries, Registry
- **Life-Cycle Management** - Reference counting
- **Programming Language Independence** - COM is a binary standard. See memory layout below
- **Location Transparency** - In-process, local out-of-process, remote out-of-process.
Distributed COM (DCOM). Not 100% - preferably the same organisation in charge of both client and server.
- **Versioning** - Published interfaces are (should be...) immutable.
- **Extensibility** - Multiple interfaces per component. Component aggregation.



Interfaces, Components/CoClasses, Objects, GUID (Globally Unique Identifiers), CLSID, IID

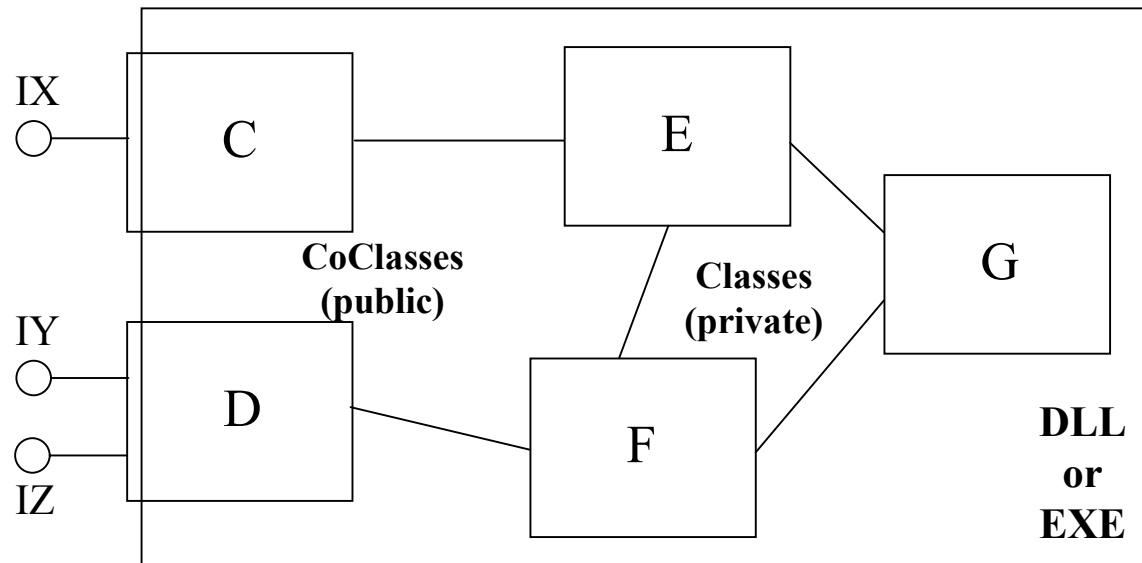


Interfaces: Versioning - Multiple interfaces - Single inheritance - IUnknown



Public CoClasses vs Private Classes

Instantiable CoClasses

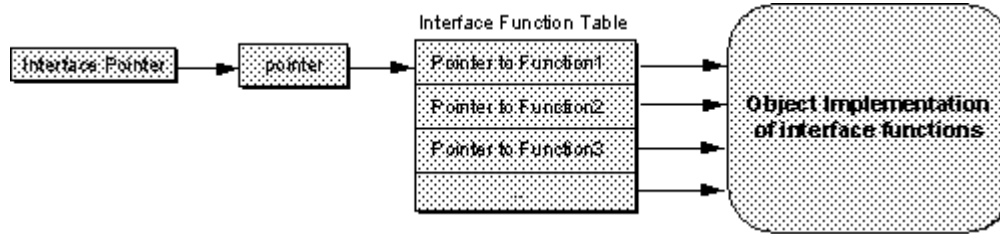




IDL - Interface Definition Language

```
[ object,  
  uuid(EA762187-A99A-11d3-95F4-0060979B4844),  
  oleautomation,  
  dual,  
  ....]  
interface IOSSMLogin : IDispatch  
{[id(1), helpstring("Function LogOn")]  
  HRESULT LogOn([in] BSTR user, [in] BSTR pwd, [out] VARIANT_BOOL* okLogOn);  
  
  [id(2), helpstring("Function LogOff")]  
  HRESULT LogOff([out] VARIANT_BOOL* okLogOff);  
};  
  
[ object,  
  uuid(EA762188-A99A-11d3-95F4-0060979B4844),  
  oleautomation,  
  dual,  
  ....]  
interface IOSSMXML : IDispatch  
{ [id(1), helpstring("Function GetRecordInfo")]  
  HRESULT GetRecordInfo([in] long recordID, [in] short retrievalMode,  
    [in] VARIANT_BOOL getHTML, [out] BSTR* XMLString);  
  
  .... };
```

Basic COM (Component Object Model)



- **VTable interfaces** - a binary standard with interfaces based on a memory layout corresponding to that of abstract classes in C++

A COM interface and its functions is similar to an abstract base class with a set of virtual functions in C++

The extra level of indirection provides flexibility with respect to how interfaces are implemented.

- **Dispatch interfaces** - query the interface for its functions and their signatures
- **Dual interfaces** - available both for efficient vtable access and for scripting languages

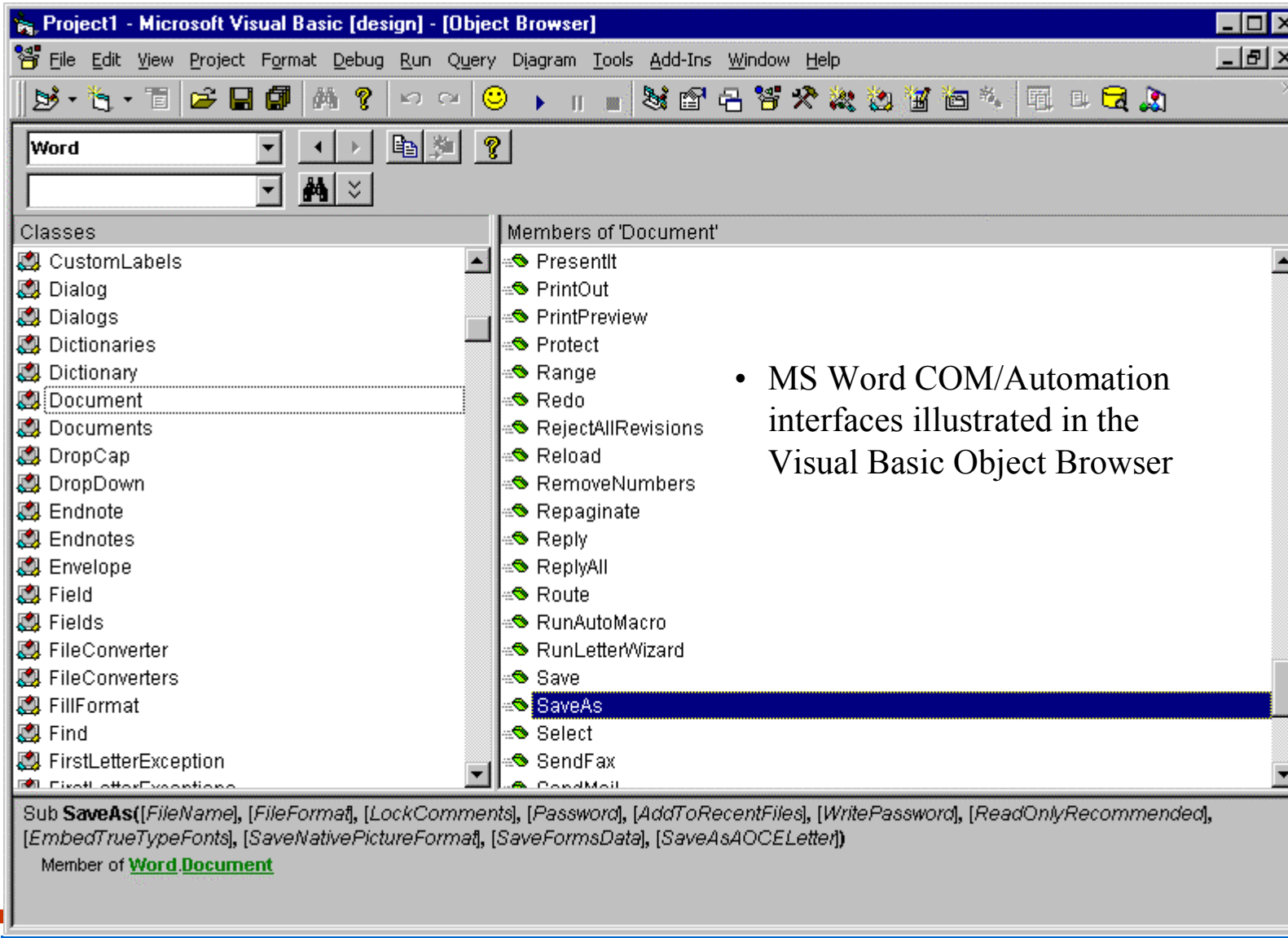
The screenshot displays two windows from the Windows operating system. The top window is the **OLE/COM Object Viewer**, which shows a tree view of various COM objects on the left. The selected object is **OSSCOMInterface.ISMLogOn** (CLSID: {C38A7CEF-A50C-11D3-8C1A-0431F7C00000}). The right pane shows details for this object, including its CLSID, ProgID, and TypeLib. The bottom window is the **ITypeLib Viewer**, which displays the type library structure for **OSSCOMInterface**. It shows a hierarchy starting with **interface _ISMLogOn**, which includes methods **LogOn** and **LogOff**. It also lists inherited interfaces: **IDispatch** (with methods **GetTypeInfoCount**, **GetTypeInfo**, **GetIDsOfNames**, and **Invoke**) and **IUnknown** (with methods **QueryInterface**, **AddRef**, and **Release**). The right pane of the ITypeLib Viewer shows the generated IDL code for the interface.

```
// Generated .IDL file (by the
// OLE/COM Object Viewer)
//
// typelib filename: <could not
// determine filename>
[
    uuid(5CF2244D-86C3-11D3-95DD-
    0060979B4844),
    version(1.0)
]
library OSSCOMInterface
{
    // TLib :          // TLib : OLE
    Automation : {00020430-0000-0000-
    C000-0000000000046}
    importlib("StdOle2.Tlb");

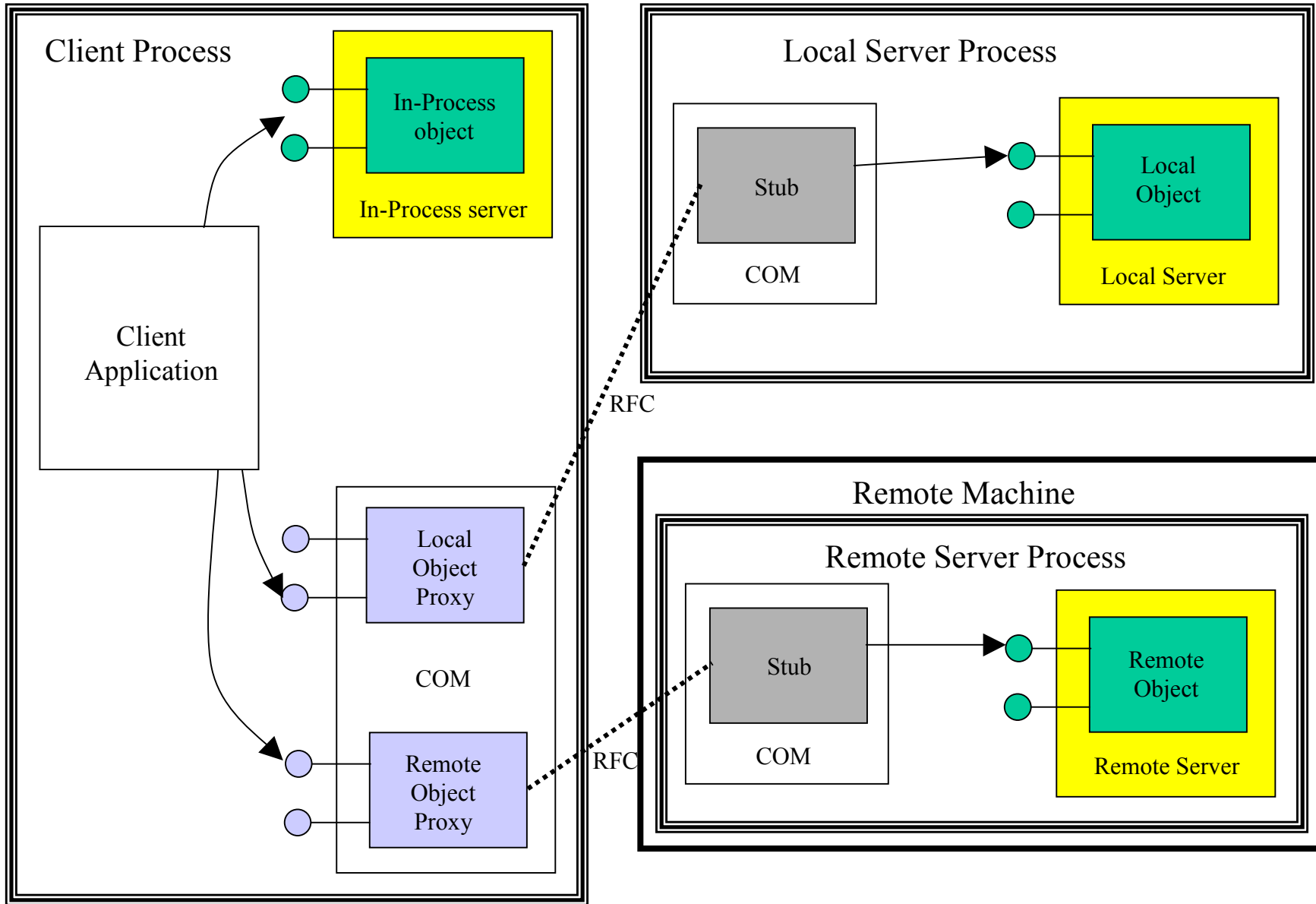
    // Forward declare all types
    defined in this typelib
    interface _ISMLogOn;
```


Component Object Models

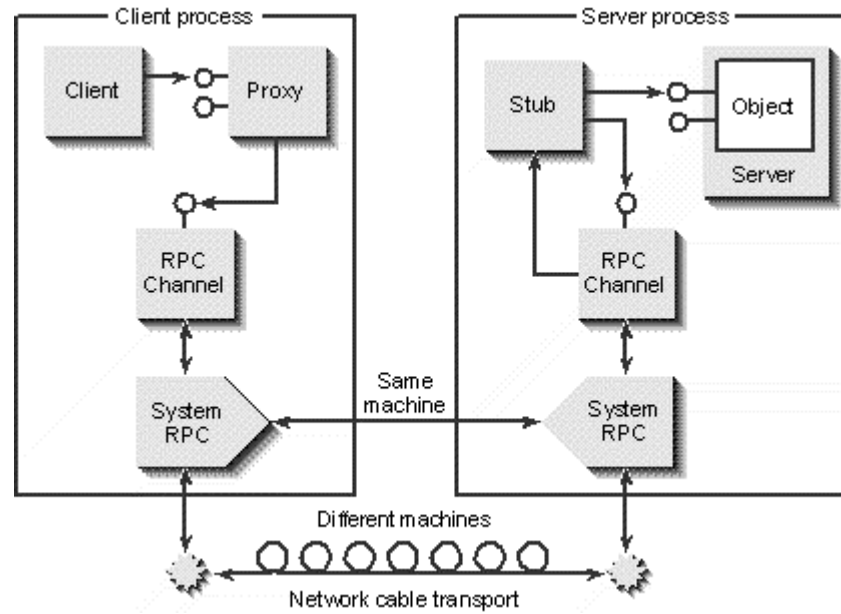
- In component based systems an object model consists of classes, interfaces, functions, etc, typically specified by an IDL (interface definition language).



Local in-process, Local out-of-process, Remote

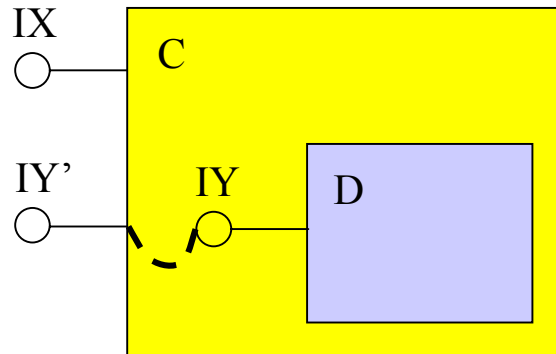


Marshalling for Out-of-Process Components

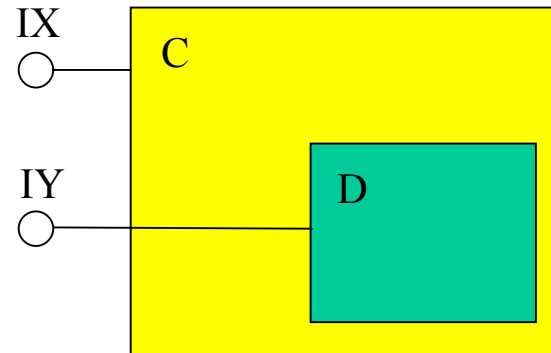


Integrating COM Components via Containment vs Aggregation

Containment

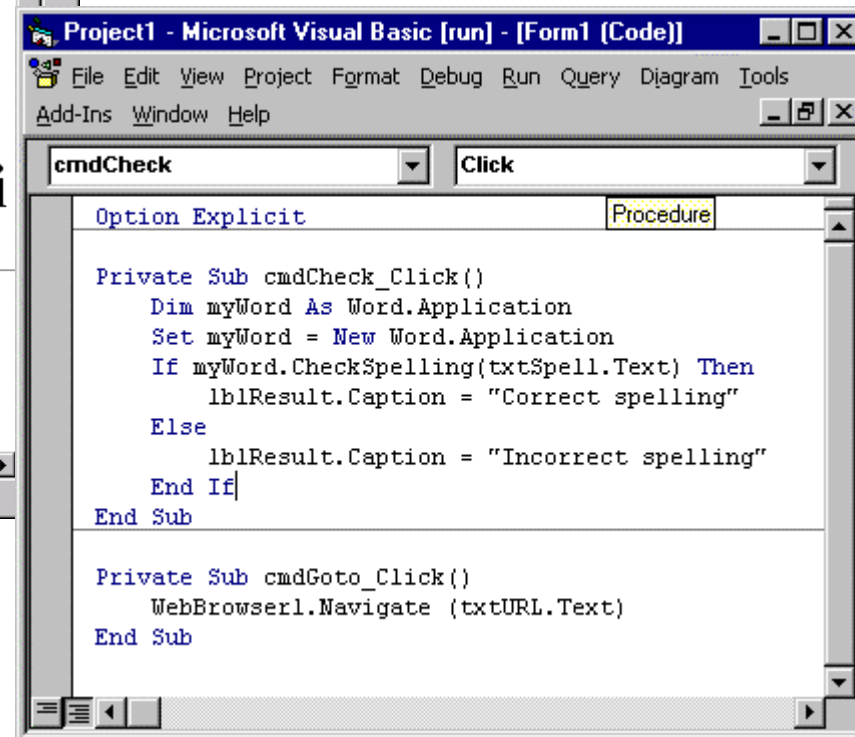
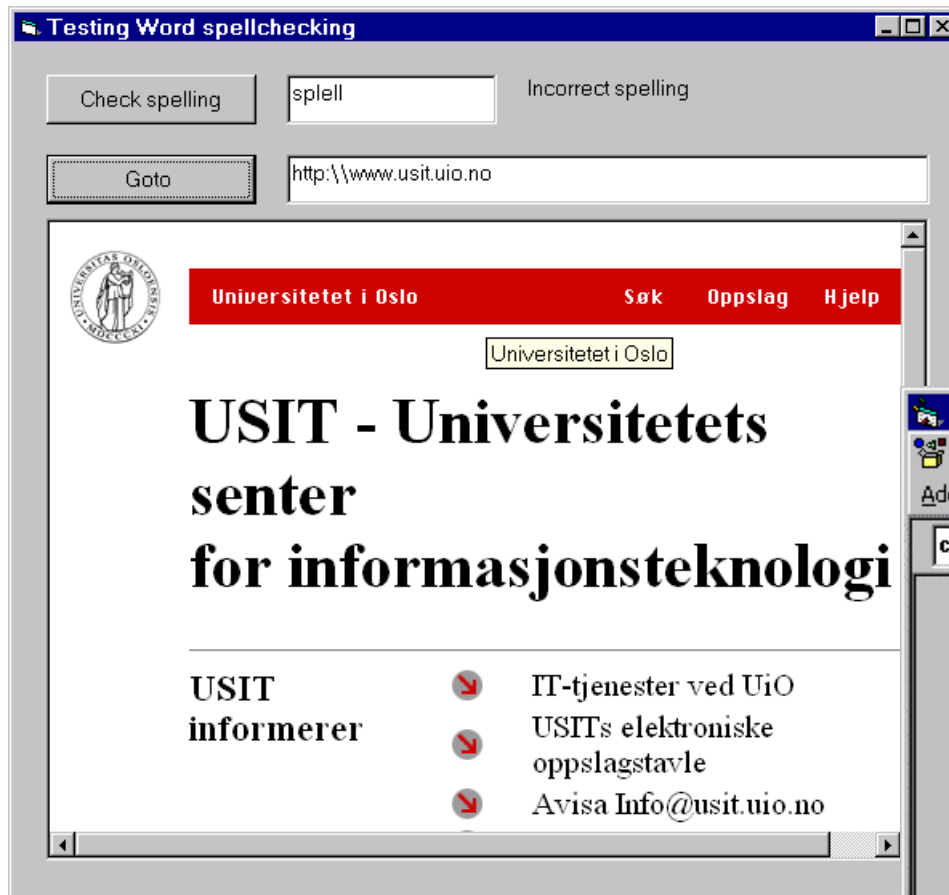


Aggregation



Compound Documents

with ActiveX Controls and ActiveX Documents



Example - “4 in a row”

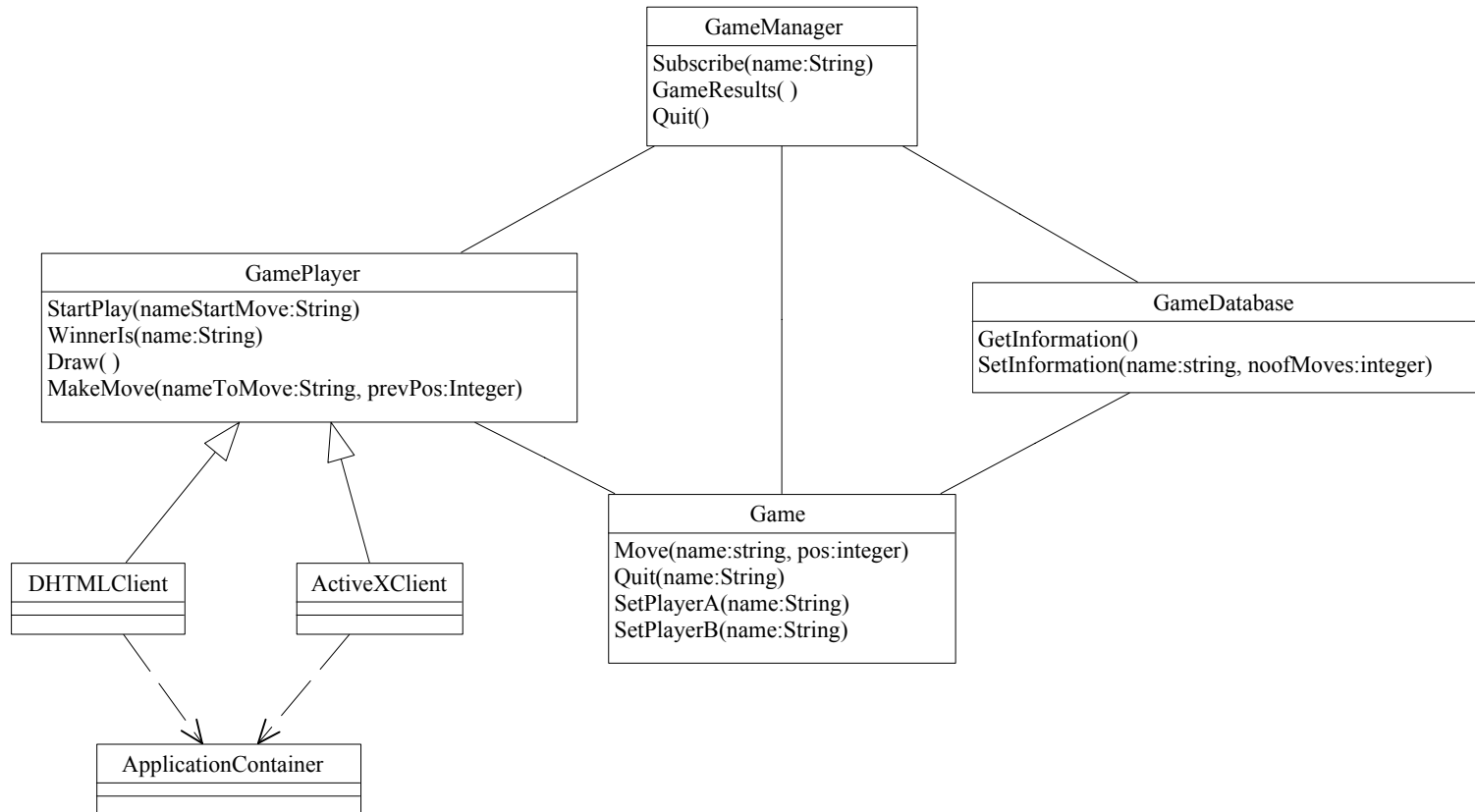
Simple multi-player game

(but the current demo version is not made distributed. With *SOAP (Simple Object Access Protocol)* is can very easily be made to run over a web server...)

Components

- **GameDatabase** - Handles game results. Visual Basic .dll. Uses ADO and XML.
Single interface specified by separate IDL file.
- **GameManager** - Manages clients that want to play a game. Visual Basic .exe (because will be shared between several clients).
Multiple interfaces specified by “virtual” Visual Basic classes.
- **Game** - Component shared by clients playing together. Visual C++ .dll (with ATL).
Multiple interfaces, both ingoing and outgoing (connection points/events), in IDL.
- **ActiveX Client** - ActiveX control for game presentation and interaction. Visual Basic .ocx.
- **DHTML Client** - HTML page for game presentation and interaction that utilises Dynamic HTML (DHTML) and VBScript (or JavaScript/ECMAScript)
- **Application Container** - Container for running a game either with the ActiveX Client or with the DHTML Client within a web browser control.

Example - "4 in a row" (cont.)



PS: This example is made for demonstration purposes only - to demonstrate how to implement components and how to specify their interfaces. The design itself has many flaws - for example, outgoing interfaces/events should in general not be used between server-side and client-side components.

Example - "4 in a row" (cont.)

Client as ActiveX control

Client as DHTML script

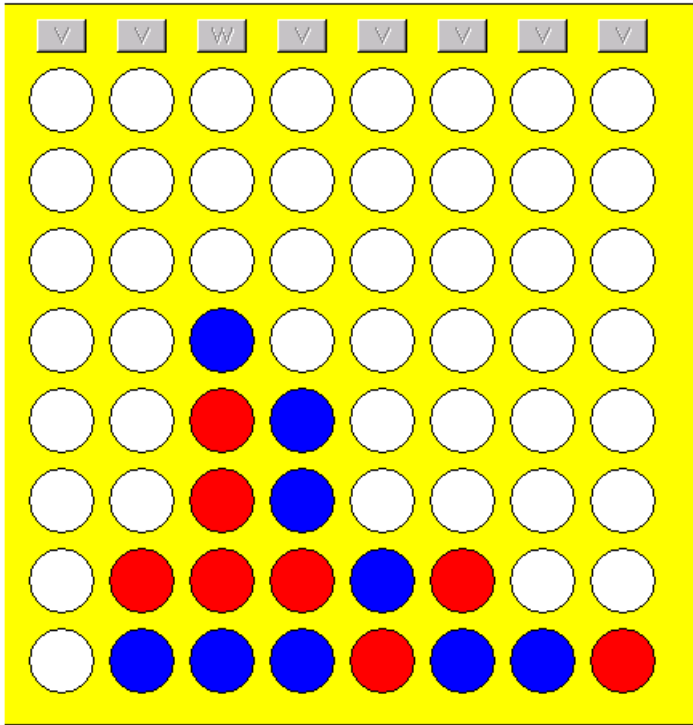
HIT Demo Application Container

Select application style: ActiveX control Dynamic HTML

Challenger 4

New Game Game Results

Your opponent:



Wait for your opponents move!

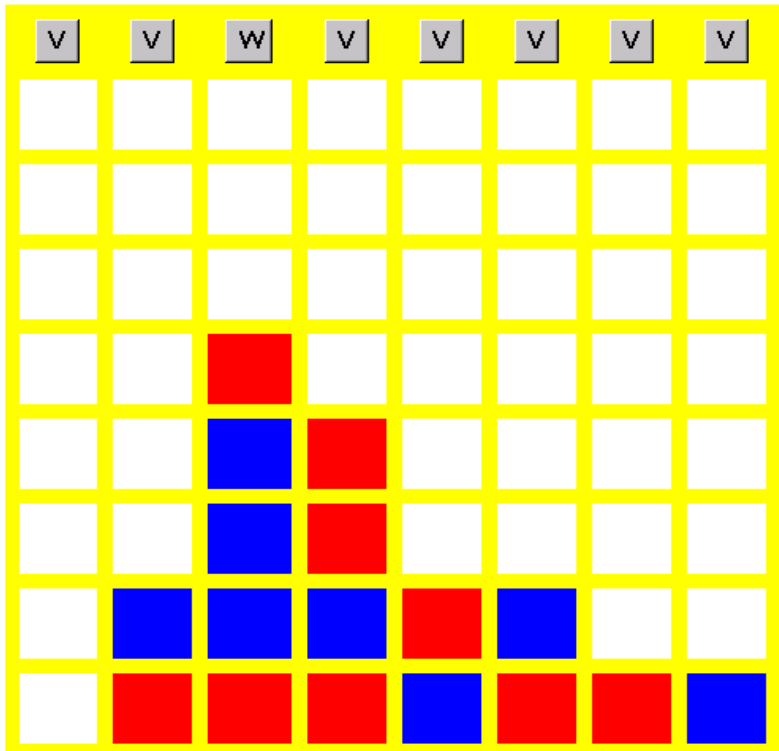
HIT Demo Application Container

Select application style: ActiveX control Dynamic HTML

Challenger 4

New Game Game Results

Your opponent:



Your move!